

Math 450H
Homework I: Due 09/21/04
Prof. Bukiet

1. Measure the spring constant of the indicated spring using several weights and employing the formula (Hooke's Law) $F = -kx$. Is the spring linear? Find a best fit line for the data (Use at least 4 different masses). Give the results in Newtons/meter. For comparison, calculate the spring constant by using the apparatus in the lab to measure the frequency of oscillations (Use at least 2 masses). Discuss any discrepancies in the results.

2. This problem is related to problems 9.3 and 9.4 of the text.

Consider a mass-spring system attached between two walls as in problem 9.3 but with n springs on the left (where k_1 is) and one on the right (where k_2 is). Suppose all springs have the same resting length l and spring constant k . Let d be the distance between the two walls.

- (a). Derive the equation governing the dynamics of this system.
- (b). What position of the mass is the equilibrium position?
- (c). Change variables to modify the equation of part (a) to study how the position of the mass behaves relative to the equilibrium position.
- (d). What is the frequency and period of the oscillation?
- (e). If the n springs on the left were replaced by just one spring but with different spring constant, what should this spring constant be to have the same frequency as the case of n springs?
- (f). If the n springs on the left were replaced by just one spring but with different resting length, what should this length be to have the same frequency as the case of n springs?

Your report should include:

- Text of the problem;
- Description of experimental procedure;
- Experimental results, including units;
- The equations you are solving;
- Discussion of the results.